

Torchmate Driver Software Version 4 Setup Guide

Revised May 2011

Full information about each option and configuration setting can be found in the Torchmate 4 User's Guide. This guide can be accessed by going to Help ▶ User's Guide.

Installing the Driver Software

The Torchmate driver software installed is located on the Driver Software CD in a folder called Driver Software. To install the software click on the Torchmate4LiveSetup icon.



The installer will start, Windows may ask permission to continue installation. Proceed through the installer program.



The driver software will ask for Customer Information. The installer requires both a User Name and Company Name.

Torchmate 4 - InstallShield Wizard	
Customer Information Please enter your information.	No.
Please enter your name and the name of the company for which you work.	
lorchmate	
Company Name:	
Torchmate	
InstallShield	
K Back Next >	Cancel

Continue with the installation, it is recommended to follow the default install locations.



Continue with the installation. The software will instal all necessary components.

Torchmate 4 - InstallShield Wizard 🛛 🛛 🔀
Start Copying Files Review settings before copying files.
Setup has enough information to start copying the program files. If you want to review or change any settings, click Back. If you are satisfied with the settings, click Next to begin copying files. Current Settings:
User information: A Torchmate Torchmate
Program files will be installed in: C:\Program Files\Torchmate 4 Data files will be installed in:
C:\Torchmate Data
InstallShield
Torchmate 4 - InstallShield Wizard 🛛 🛛 🔀
Torchmate 4 - InstallShield Wizard
Torchmate 4 - InstallShield Wizard Setup Status Torchmate 4 is configuring your new software installation.
Torchmate 4 - InstallShield Wizard Setup Status Torchmate 4 is configuring your new software installation. Installing
Torchmate 4 - InstallShield Wizard Setup Status Torchmate 4 is configuring your new software installation. Installing C:\Program Files\Torchmate 4\Controller\401a.dll
Torchmate 4 - InstallShield Wizard Setup Status Torchmate 4 is configuring your new software installation. Installing C:\Program Files\Torchmate 4\Controller\401a.dll

The installed will also instal the device drivers for the electronics unit. Select **Continue Anyway**.



Once the software is installed it is not necessary to restart but is recommended.





Installing the Device Drivers (if necessary)

Depending on local computer settings the device drivers for the Torchmate controller may have been blocked from installing.

When the controller is plugged in, USB connected, and the controller turned the computer will automatically check for the device drivers. If a warning is displayed saying that device drivers need to be installed then dutring the software installation process the install was blocked and they will need to be installed manually.

Go to the **Start** menu and right-click on Computer or My Computer. Then select **Manage**.

县 Computer Management		
📃 File Action View Window Hel	p	_8×
	2 🛪 🕱 😹	
Computer Management (Local) System Tools Shared Folders Cocal Users and Groups Performance Logs and Alert: Device Manager Storage Storage Disk Defragmenter Disk Management Services and Applications	System devices System devices Universal Serial Bus controllers CA-200 Generic USB Hub Intel(R) ICH9 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 2934 Intel(R) ICH9 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 2936 Intel(R) ICH9 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 2937 Intel(R) ICH9 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 2937 Intel(R) ICH9 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 2937 Intel(R) ICH9 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 2938 Intel(R) ICH9 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 2938 Intel(R) ICH9 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 2938 Intel(R) ICH9 Family USB Universal Host Controller - 2938 Intel(R) ICH9 Family USB Enhanced Host Controller - 2938 Intel(R) ICH9 Family USB Enhanced Host Controller - 2938 USB Composite Device USB Mass Storage Device USB Root Hub USB Root Hub	

In the Computer Management screen select the **Device Manager** from the left menu. The Device Manager will display either under Universal Serial Bus Controllers, or under Other Devices the Signal Generator 501A. Right-click on this and select **update driver**. This will begin the driver install process.



Select Install from list or specific location, then Next.



Tell the update wizard to search for the best driver in these locations. Check **Include this location in the search**. Select **Browse**.

lardware Update Wizard
Please choose your search and installation options.
 Search for the best driver in these locations.
Use the check boxes below to limit or expand the default search, which includes local paths and removable media. The best driver found will be installed.
Search removable media (floppy, CD-ROM)
✓ Include this location in the search:
C:\Program Files\Torchmate 4\Drivers\USB V Browse
O Don't search. I will choose the driver to install.
Choose this option to select the device driver from a list. Windows does not guarantee that the driver you choose will be the best match for your hardware.
< Back Next > Cancel

Navigate to the C:/ drive, then Program Files, Torchmate 4, Drivers, USB.

Then press Next.

There will be a warning about the driver, select **Continue Anyway**.



The driver will install and the device manager will confirm that the driver is successfully installed.



Driver Software Setup & Basic Overview

The Torchmate driver software installs with preconfigured setup files for different configurations. To open a configuration file go to **File** ► **New Setup**. Select the appropriate setup file.

Torchmate1.stp is used for Torchmate 1 also called Torchmate Standard CNC systems.

Torchmate2.stp is used for Torchmate 2 bolt together and kit tables.

Torchmate3.stp is used for Torchmate 3 bolt together and kit tables.

TorchmateX.stp is used for Torchmate X turn key and kit systems.

Routermate.stp is used for Routermate kits and bolt together tables.

Torchmate2x2Plasma.stp is used for plasma setups on a Torchmate 2x2. This setup contains presets for a pierce delay and imports files with two dimensions of movement.

Torchmate2x2Router.stp is used for router configurations on a Torchmate 2x2 and contains settings to enable z-axis for routing and import files with three dimensions of movement.

Torchmate2x2Other.stp is used for other tools on a Torchmate 2x2 and will require additional setup to run.





Software Overview

With a setup file open the main Torchmate screen will appear. The screen contains all of the information necessary to run the Torchmate table. The screen is organized into seven sections.

Viewport- This shows a graphical representation of what is being cut. Can be configured to display different views for routing applications.

G-Code- Displays the machine code for the file loaded.

Control Panel Selection- Allows different control panels to be selected.

Current Control Panel- Displays the selected control screen.

Output Box- A user defined screen that shows different parameters for tools, delays, and outputs.

Coordinates or DROs- Displays where the machine is based on a zero location. Also referred to as DROs, or Digital Readouts.

Connection Status- Indicates whether the software is connected to the Torchmate electronics unit or not.



CONTROL PANEL SELECTION

Control Panels

There are eight different control panels that the Torchmate driver software uses each panel is accessed by the selection buttons on the left of the panels. **In most setups not all panels will be used**. Across all panels the color of a button indicates its general function.

- Green Buttons adjust settings or perform some action that does not move or pause the machine.
- Yellow Buttons will cause the machine to move.
- **Red Buttons** will pause the machine's motion.
- White Fields indicate a setting that can be changed.

G-Code- This panel starts, pauses, and resets the current program, also called a g-code file. The panel also allows the user to jump to a specific line of code, change the feed rate by a percentage, and shows the progress of the program being run.



Point- Similar to the jog panel the point panel moves the machine for positioning. By typing in a coordinate in and pressing move the machine will travel that distance. A list of reference points allows quick movement to a particular point on the machine. The feed rate for the motion can also be set.



Jog- Jog allows the machine to move through user input. This is used for positioning only and is not used while a tool is operating. There are two pull down options. The left pull down is how far the machine will move when a direction is depressed. The right pull down is how fast the machine will move.



Home- The home panel is used only if limit switches are installed on the machine. These optional switches allow the machine to run until a switch is tripped and then reposition itself based on this. Most Torchmate tables do not use limit switches.





Aux- The Aux or Auxiliary panel is used for testing output lines that are enabled in the software. This panel is only used when not running a g-code and should only be used for testing, or activating a passive tool such as a laser cross hair. Pressing any button listed here will activate the output line that is associated with it.



Probe- The probe panel is used when a touch probe sensor is equipped on the machine. The probe will create a three dimensional map of an object in the machine's motion envelope.



MDI- The Manual Data Input or MDI panel allows the execution or testing of g-code entered in the field. The g-code in the MDI field will override the currently loaded g-code file. Start will start the code entered here, reset will jump back to the beginning and hold will pause the code.



Cycles- The cycles panel is used to create g-code files without the use of a CAD software. These cycles represent simple programs for routing and drilling. Each cycle will open a configuration screen with options to write the program.

Single Hole	●●●● Bott Hole Array	Bott Hole Grid
ooo oo Bott Hole Circle	Bolt Hole Arc	Bolt Hole
Drill Profile Pocket General		Hold

Coordinates or DROs

The coordinates section also called DRO (Digital Read Out) indicates where the machine is. The main coordinate used is referred to as the program coordinate. The program coordinates reference where the machine is relative to the program zero. When a file is imported to the driver software it references all motion for the program from the program zero. By default this point is the lower left of a drawing. Where ever the program zero is set the machine will start its motion from there.

To set a program zero have the machine in position that the zero should be at and select the **Set** pull down. Select **Zero All**. The machine will now reference the program from this position.

Each axis can also be zeroed individually by selecting either **Zero X** or **Zero Y**. The machine can also be instructed to set the current position as any program coordinate with the **Enter...** function.

The machine coordinates define a machine envelope that can not be exceeded by jogging or by a program. Once the machine coordinates are set they can be cleared by selecting **Clear** from the **Set** menu. Machine coordinates are used primarily when a machine has limit switches installed.

Set Program 0.0000 х Υ 0.0000 Set Machine N/Aх Y N/A

Set 👻
Zero All
Zero X
Zero Y
Enter
Configure Fixture Offsets



Connection Status

To run the machine the software must connect with the electronics unit also referred to as the signal generator. On the main screen the software will indicate whether it is connected or not through the connection status.

Not Connected indicates that there is no signals being sent from the software to the electronics. This mode can be used to simulate how a program will run without having the machine move. The driver software in a Not Connected mode can also be used on any other computer to simulate cut paths and ensure that a g-code file is working before being brought to the machine.

Connected indicates that the machine is being controlled by the software. Any commands from the driver software will be executed on the machine. It is strongly advised that before connecting a basic understanding of the software is achieved.

If connection to the electronics unit cannot be achieved or maintained ensure that the power and USB connection are secure. Refer to the troubleshooting section for more steps regarding this problem.







G-Code Panel

G-Code is the machine code that actually runs the machine. Any file brought into the Torchmate driver software is converted to G-code. The G-code panel displays the G-code currently loaded. It is not necessary to be able to read, write, or understand G-code to operate the machine. The G-code panel will highlight the current line of code that the machine is running.

The G-code that is loaded can be viewed in its entirety and edited by double clicking on the G-code panel.

Additional information about different G-codes, their function, and how to write and edit G-code can be found in the G-code Overview section of this manual.

1	N10 G00 X3.5821 Y0.6639	•
2	N20 G01 X3.5821 Y0.4139 F50.00	
3	N30 G02 X3.5020 Y0.4290 I0.0004 J0.2222	
4	N40 G02 X3.4328 Y0.4724 I0.0803 J0.2051	
5	N50 G02 X3.3842 Y0.5379 I0.1499 J0.1620	
6	N60 G02 X3.3716 Y0.6978 I0.1987 J0.0961	
7	N70 G02 X3.4094 Y0.7701 I0.2112 J-0.0642	
8	N80 G02 X3.4709 Y0.8237 I0.1729 J-0.1364	
9	N90 G02 X3.6293 Y0.8488 I0.1115 J-0.1912	
10	N100 G02 X3.7044 Y0.8168 I-0.0473 J-0.2	
11	N110 G02 X3.7626 Y0.7597 I-0.1228 J-0.18	
12	N120 G02 X3.8001 Y0.6038 I-0.1813 J-0.12	
13	N130 G02 X3.7741 Y0.5264 I-0.2186 J0.03(
14	N140 G02 X3.7217 Y0.4639 I-0.1922 J0.10'	
15	N150 G02 X3.5821 Y0.4139 I-0.1402 J0.17	
16	N160 G00 X3.5821 Y4.4600	-
[17	אויזה החו אז 1821 אם 2100 🔤 🎽	r

Viewports

Viewports are the visual representation of the loaded G-code file. The window can be configured to display multiple views of the G-code.

In the viewport every motion command will be displayed. Movement when a tool is active, referred to as feed rate movement, will be displayed as a solid line. Motion between feed rate moves, referred to as rapid travel, will be displayed as a dotted line.

As the program is executed the red lines will be replaced by blue lines indicating that the machine has moved over the line. Similarly when the machine is moved through the jog control panel the motion will be indicated with a blue line.

A viewport can be zoomed into and out of using a mouse with a scroll wheel. The screen can be panned by right clicking and holding to move the display. Additional zoom options are available by right clicking on the screen and releasing. **Zoom Toolpath Extents** will fit the zoom to show the entire program. **Zoom Machine Extents** will zoom to the machine envelope if **Machine Coordinates** are used. **Hide** will remove the selected viewport from the main screen.



Zoom Window Zoom In Zoom Out Zoom Toolpath Extents Zoom Machine Extents Hide

Output Box

The Output Box displays settings and information for the user. This screen can be configured to display different parameters depending on the different types of tools and settings.

When multiple tools are used on the machine the tool to use for a particular file is selected in the output box. All tools can be configured to display whether they are active or not in this area as well.

Values called user defined variables are edited in the Output Box. These can be used for a variety of functions from counting pierces to setting preheat delays. To edit any of the values in the user defined variables select **Edit**. Once a change has been made select **Accept** to keep the changes and **Cancel** to undo the changes and revert to the previous settings. When editing the user defined variables all other functions of the software will be locked out until either **Accept** or **Cancel** are selected.

Torch:	None 🗾	PI	asma (Off)	
Pierce Count:	0			
Pierce Delay:	1.5000000			
Oxy Preheat:	0			
AVHC? (T/F):	True	~		
Edit	Accept Cancel			

Basic Software Operation

With the software open and the appropriate setup file loaded the Torchmate driver software is ready to control a machine.

If the software is indicating that it is not connected to the electronics go to **Controller** ► **Connect** to establish communication.

The main screen of the driver software will vary depending on the setup file loaded. All setup files will have a G-code, Jog, Point, and Aux control panel.

When the software opens for the first time it will have the **Program Coordinates** set to zero regardless of the machine's position in its motion.

Before running a program it is necessary to verify that the machine is moving correctly and any attached tools are able to activate.



If at any time the machine must be stopped when in motion press any key on the keyboard to pause the program.



Motion Testing

Proper motion of the machine is essential to it's smooth and consistent operation. Access the **Jog** control panel on the main screen of the driver software. Move the table in all directions to ensure that the motion is not obstructed or binding in any place on the machine using the **X-**, **X+**, **Y+**, and **Y-** buttons. The direction that the machine moves when one of these buttons is pressed can be changed in **Configuration** \triangleright **System** \triangleright **Motor Signals**.

– Moto	r Lines Axis Letter	Subaxis	Motor Direction
1	Y 💌	N/A 👻	Negative 💌
2	× •	1 💌	Positive 💌
3	× •	2 💌	Positive 💌
4	None 💌	N/A 💌	Positive 💌
5	None 💌	N/A 💌	Positive 💌

This menu shows how the motor signals are set up. Each motor is plugged into a port numbered on the back of the electronics unit. If for example the machine moved left, from the operator's perspective, when the **Y**+ button were pressed then each axis would have to be switched from **X** to **Y** and vice versa. If the machine moved along the correct axis but the opposite direction, for example pressing **Y**- and moving up from the operator's perspective then the motor direction would need to be changed to the opposite for any ports with that axis. Set the axes so that from the operator's perspective the machine moves the same as it does on the screen.



Testing Output Lines

By default the Torchmate driver software is configured for either plasma or router set ups. This is generally sufficient to run the CNC table on set up. If additional tools are set up the activation of these tools will need to be tested.

Test the tool by first ensuring that it is on, then press the tool's activation button either in the **Aux** menu or in the output box. **If connected to the electronics unit the tool will activate.** To turn the tool off click the activation button again.

If other tools or laser cross hairs are being used it is necessary to add in additional output lines. Go to **Configuration** \triangleright **I/O** \triangleright **Output Lines**. Other tools are activated by different output lines. Enable an output line for testing by entering in a description for the output line.

Line #	Description
1	1
2	2
3	2
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	

Any output line with a description will appear in the **Aux** menu. Test each line to determine what tool it is activating. Once the output line to activate each tool is determined change the description of the output lines to reflect the setup.



Torct	1: None 🗾	1 (Off)
Pierce Coun	t: 90	
Pierce Dela	y: 1.50000000	
Edit	Accept Cancel	
G-Code	1 (Off)	2 (Off)
l		
Jog	2 (Off)	4 (Off)
Point		
Follit	5 (Off)	6 (Off)
Aux		
Aux		Hold

Test Cutting - Manual Height Control Plasma

The optimal cut speed for plasma can vary from location to location. To find the ideal cutting speed use a line speed test file that will cut 13 different lines each one at a different speed. This allows the ideal cut speed to be determined.

To load the line speed test go to File \blacktriangleright Open G-code. The line speed test is located on the driver software and instructions CD. There are two line speed tests, Line Speed 130-10 and Thick Line Speed. The thick line speed test should be used when working with materials 3/8" or thicker.

Once the file is opened jog the machine so that the torch is at where the lower left corner of the test is desired to be. Select Set \blacktriangleright Zero All next to the program coordinates. The machine will now reference the position of the torch as the lower left corner of the part. The parts is 2 1/2" wide and 3 1/2" tall.

Set the amperage on the plasma cutter to an appropriate amperage from the material being cut. Consult the plasma cutter's manual for recommendations.

Select start from the G-code panel the machine will cut the 13 lines and then cut around all of the lines.





If at any time the machine must be stopped press any key on the keyboard to pause the program. The line speed test has 13 lines, the first line cut is 130 inches/minute, each subsequent line is 10 in/min slower ending with the last line which is 10 in/min.

After cutting the part it will be very hot, handle with gloves, pliers, or allow to cool. Upon examining the cut generally the first few lines will not be cut through or will have cut through but melted together after cutting. As the cut speed slows down to the ideal cutting speed the lines will improve. When the speed is too slow the line will show an excessive build up of hard slag on the underside of the cut.

Determine which line has the best cut, looking for the least amount of slag build up and a generally clean cut.

On all cuts the initial pierce area is a bit wider than the cut. This is to be expected and is the reason lead ins are used on tool paths.

If the pierce point stretches into the line more than about 1/8" of an inch the pierce delay is most likely set too low. This can be increased in the output box. Ideally the torch will fire, pierce completely through the metal, then begin to move



Underside of Cut

Test Cutting - Router

Routing speeds can vary for a number of reasons. The depth of each pass, type of bit, and type of material all affect how the overall cut will be. In most cases there will be a maximum speed that the router can move through a material with a given bit and depth of cut, however there is generally no lower limit. This means that in finding an ideal speed for routing starting slower and testing speeds until a good speed is found is generally the best method of testing.

Located on the Driver Software CD is a test file called **RouterTest.DXF** this file is a few lines that can be imported in to test different parameters. To open the file go to **File** ▶ **Import DXF** and select the file. Once the file is selected the software will prompt to save the g-code, this will save the specific settings for this test. Next the software will display an import configuration screen. The import configuration screen will set the parameters for how the router will make passes.

Tool Up - How far the router will raise above the material to move between plunges.
Incremental Depth of Cut - How much material will be removed each pass (Positive Number)
Final Tool Down (Milling) - How much material will be removed total. (Negative Number)
XY Feedrate - How fast the router will move once it has plunged to depth.
Plunge Feedrate - How fast the router will dive

into the material to reach the depth of each pass.



Once the file is loaded jog the machine so that the router is at where the lower left corner of the test is desired to be. Jog the router down so that the bit is sitting on the surface of the material. Select **Set** \triangleright **Zero** All next to the program coordinates. The machine will now reference the position of the bit as the lower left corner of the part and the surface of the material. The test cut is about a 2" by 2" square, the size will vary based on the bit used.

Select start from the G-code panel the machine will rout the test part out. If at any time the machine must be stopped press any key on the keyboard to pause the program.

After the test is ran the piece should be examined. For a given type of material the speeds will vary significantly due to types of bits and the depth of passes made. As a result no set numbers for speed and depth can be given, when testing begin slower than expected and increase speed on subsequent tests. Moving too fast or going too deep can melt plastics, burn wood, break or dull bits quickly in metals, and but unnecessary wear on the machine's drive components.



Setup & Test Cutting - Plasma with Automatic Height Control

The Torchmate software is pre-configured to use an Automatic Voltage Height Control (AVHC). Select Edit from the Output box. Then in the field called AVHC (T/F) select True. This will enable all the settings for the AVHC.

When the AVHC is enabled the pierce delay field is not used in the software. All settings for the AVHC are made in the electronics unit. This setup is explained next.

Torchmate - No G-Code File Open - To Ele Edit Conformation Controller View Com	rchmate2.stp - Torc	hmate.tl	6					
	Not Connected	Y 80						
Torch #1 - Plasma PC: 0 Reglace Pierca Delac 3 00000000								
City Prohast: 10.00000000		40						
Eul: Faise		0						
		-40	-80	-40	0	40	60	x
6-Code Reset	Jump <u>G</u> o	Prog X	ram Bet -					
Jog 100 V A V Prog FR: 0.0 Adj FR: 0.0	Cance]	ľ	0.0000					
Puint Calculate Run Time	To Go: N/A							
Aux Start Reverse	Hold							-

The AVHC electronics assembly also has a menu that needs to be configured as well. Turn on the AVHC, to navigate the menus press the up and down arrows, when the desired menu is reached it can be accessed by pressing **OK**. Navigate to the **Set Pierce Height**.

Set Pierce Height: .18 Press OK to Change

For gauge metal up through about 3/8" thick use a pierce height of 0.18 as the material gets thicker the number should be increased with thicker materials using 0.20 or even 0.22. The higher pierce height allows the increased splash back from piercing thicker materials to be avoided. To change the number press **OK** then use the up and down arrows to change the value then press **OK** again once the value is set.

Set Init Cut Height: .13 Press OK to Change

Scroll down to the next menu **Set Initial Cut Height**; this is the height that the torch transitions to after a pierce is complete. Generally this number will be slightly lower than the pierce height, about 1/8" from the material. When running in **Manual** mode the **Cut Height** will be the height the AVHC rides at while cutting.

Jo9 Slide

Press OK to Jog

The next option on the AVHC is the **Jog Slide** screen. Pressing **OK** at this prompt will enable the torch to be manual toggled up and down the full range of travel. This is useful for positioning the torch but is not to be used when actually cutting. Once finished press **OK** again to exit the menu, be sure to not be in this menu while cutting as the torch will not fire when **Jog Slide** is enabled.

Select Auto/Manual: MANUAL					
Press	ОK	to	Chan9e		

The **Select Auto/Manual** screen is used to toggle the height control between its two modes of operation. Initially cut all materials in **Manual** mode until the AVHC has been calibrated for the material.

Setup Menu

Press OK to Select

The next screen down is the **Setup Menu** if **OK** is pressed the AVHC will bring up the **Setup Menu** this menu has additional settings that will need to be configured.



Use 'OK To Move': ENABLED

Press OK to Change

The first option in the **Setup Menu** is **OK to Move** this will only be enabled if the plasma cutter connected has an OK to move signal, consult the plasma cutter manual to verify.

Use Pierce Complete: ENABLED

Press OK to Change

The next option is **Pierce Complete** this option enables the signal that is sent from the AVHC to the signal generator. Ensure that it is **Enabled**.

Set Pierce Delay: .1 Press OK to Change

The **Pierce Delay** is used for timing the transitions between various modes, refer the table below to determine what setting to use.

OK to Move	Pierce Complete	Pierce Delay
Disabled	Disabled	2.5 + sec.
Disabled	Enabled	0.8-1.5 sec.
Enabled	Enabled	0.1-0.3 sec.

The variations in the pierce delay are based on the thickness of material; a thicker material will need a slightly longer pierce delay.

Set Sensing Delay: .5 Press OK to Change

The 'Sensing Delay' is the time after the pierce delay is expired before the AVHC begins to adjust for voltage. This setting only affects operation in 'Automatic' mode, and is generally left at 0.5 seconds. This setting allows for the torch to travel away from the pierce area to get a cleaner sample of cutting arc voltage before adjustments are made.

Set Touch Torque: 18 Press OK to Change

The last setting in the **Setup Menu** is the **Touch Torque** this setting determines how much resistance the motor will look for before determining that it has contacted the material. In normal operation the AVHC will lower the torch to sense where the material is, the AVHC will then retract back up to the **Pierce Height**. The **Touch Torque** is how much power the motor puts out when seeking the material.

The **Touch Torque** is an amperage setting; this number should be set from 15-18. Under no circumstances should the **Touch Torque** be set higher than 35, any setting higher than 18 over a long period of time will damage the AVHC's motor. If the **Touch Torque** is set too low the AVHC will sense resistance before reaching the material and will attempt to fire the torch in the air.



For plasma cutting there are generally three main components of a quality cut; amperage, speed, and height. When finding the best cut settings amperage is found first, then speed, then height, changing one will change the subsequent settings. For each thickness and type of material the settings will be different. Amperage is set on the plasma cutter, the consumable used should match the amperage. The speed is set in the driver software and this number is determined by using a cut file called line speed test. The last component is height this is controlled by AVHC by changing the **Set Voltage**.

To load the line speed test go to File \blacktriangleright Open G-code. The line speed test is located in the g-code file where the software installed. There are two line speed tests, Line Speed 130-10 and Thick Line Speed. The thick line speed test should be used when working with materials 3/8" or thicker.

Once the file is opened jog the machine so that the torch is at where the lower left corner of the test is desired to be. Select **Set** \triangleright **Zero All** next to the program coordinates. The machine will now reference the position of the torch as the lower left corner of the part. The parts is 2 1/2" wide and 3 1/2" tall.

Select start from the G-code panel the machine will cut the 13 lines and then cut around all of the lines.





If at any time the machine must be stopped press any key on the keyboard to pause the program.

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Once the best speed is found the last step is to determine the height. There is another file located on the Driver and Assembly Instructions CD, this file is called **VoltageTest.DXF**. Import this file by going to **File** ► **Import DXF**.

Once the file is selected the software will prompt to save the g-code, this will save the specific settings for this test. Next the software will display an import configuration screen. In the import configuration screen enter the best speed found from the line speed test in the **XY Feedrate** section. No other setting need to be changed.

Import	Import General Scale: 1.0000 Decimals: 4 Join Tol: 0.00100 (inches) ✓ Combine Layers Positioning: Absolute (G90) ✓ Return To Prog. Zero Program Zero Location ✓ (inches) Y: 8.5000 (inches) Y: 8.5000 (inches) ✓ Relative to Toolpath Toolpath Point: Lower Left ✓ Offset from Zero to LU: 0.0000 (inches)	Feedrates XY Feedrate: 70.00 Ellipses and Splines Chord Error: 0.01000 Additional G-Code Edit File Start: File End: Feature Start (Before Rapid): Feature Start (After Rapid): Feature End:
OK Cancel	Y Offset from Zero to LL: 0.0000 (inches)	

The voltage test file is two six inch lines with one inch of separation. Position the torch so that these two lines can be cut on a piece of material. Zero the program coordinates and select Start from the g-code menu. In **Manual** mode for the AVHC run this program. While this program is running monitor the AVHC screen where it is displaying **Current Voltage**. The **Current Voltage** is related directly to the height the torch rides off of the material.

As this path is cut the Current Voltage will settle on an average number after the torch moves from the pierce area. On the main screen of the AVHC press the **OK** button, this allows the **Set** Voltage to be changed, change the Set Voltage to the average number displayed under Current Voltage. Next change the mode from Manual to Automatic. Reset the program and jog the torch to an area of metal so that the two lines can be cut again. Set the program zero once the torch is moved. This time the cut will be run in **Auto** mode with the correct Set Voltage during this cut monitor the height that the tip is traveling at (wear eye protection while watching the plasma arc). Height is related directly to the Set Voltage to bring the torch closer to the material decrease the Set Voltage, and likewise to raise the tip higher increase the Set Voltage. Repeat the line test as necessary to find a Set Voltage that gives the best cut quality; the height will generally be about an eighth of an inch from the material. Once the set voltage is found parts are ready to be cut for this thickness and type of material.



Test Cutting Checklist for Plasma with AVHC

This list is a step by step quick guide for finding optimal cut settings for a particular type and thickness of material.

Procedure	Goal	AVHC Mode
Set the amperage dial on the plasma cutter to the prescribed setting for the thickness of material.	Set the plasma cutter's amperage.	Manual
Set the Pierce Height and Cut Height in the AVHC for the thickness of material being cut.	Set the AVHC's Piece Height and Cut Height .	Manual
Open the G-code file called Line Speed Test. Position the torch at a suitable cut area and Set the Program Coordinates to zero.	Preparing to cut the line speed test.	Manual
Cut the line speed test file. Examine the cut to see which line gives the best cut quality. The first line cut is 130 in/min and each line after slows down 10 in/min.	Determine the best cutting speed.	Manual
Import the DXF file called Voltage Test . Set the XY Feedrate to the best cutting speed found. Position the torch at a suitable cut area and Set the Program Coordinates to zero.	Preparing to cut the voltage test.	Manual
Cut the voltage test. Watch the Current Voltage displayed on the AVHC to see what the arc voltage is when the torch cuts at the Cut Height	Determine the initial Set Voltage .	Manual
Change the Set Voltage to the voltage found when running the voltage test.	Setting the Set Voltage.	Manual
Reset the voltage test program. Position the torch at a suitable cut area and Set the Program Coordinates to zero. Change the AVHC mode to Auto	Preparing to cut the voltage test	Auto
Cut the voltage test. Inspect the cuts, repeat as necessary varying the Set Voltage until an optimal cut quality is established.	Fine tuning the Set Voltage.	Auto
Cut Parts as needed, generally a notebook or settings sheet is kept to record the settings found from test cutting procedure.	Cut parts.	Auto

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Importing Files & Cutting:

The Torchmate driver software will run previously created g-code, or it will import any DXF file and convert this file to g-code. DXF files can be created in most CAD design software. When importing a DXF from Torchmate CAD the cut order, tool offset, and lead ins are all created in the CAD software. Using other design software is perfectly acceptable, be aware that some may not create cut order, tool offsets, or lead ins and these may need to be done manually.

To import a DXF file go to **File** \blacktriangleright **Import DXF**, select the file to be imported. The software will then prompt to save the g-code file that it is converting the DXF to. After the g-code is saved the software will open the import configuration.

In the import configuration changes can be made to the file to affect how it will run. **In most applications only the XY Feedrate will need to be changed.** The XY feedrate is how fast the machine will cut a file. In routing applications the **Z-Axis Configuration** will need to be set for the incremental depth of cut, and final tool down as explained in the routing test cut section.

Program Zero Location is generally left on **Lower Left of Toolpath**. Other corners may be specified if desired. Using **X,Y of Import File** will use the coordinate system from the CAD that created the DXF as the program coordinate system.

Import	Import General Scale: 1.0000 Decimals: 4 Join Tol: 0.00100 Join Tol: 0.00100 Positioning: Absolute (G90) Program Zero Location Import Y: -8.5000 Y: -8.5000 (inches) Y: Y: -8.5000 (inches) - Y: - X: - Y: - Y:
OK Cancel	

Once a DXF is imported into the driver software, or a g-code is opened the machine is ready to cut. If test cutting has been done the settings for the material are in place. The program coordinates need to be zeroed at the lower left of the parts, and then the file can be cut.



If at any time the machine must be stopped press any key on the keyboard to pause the program.

Torchmate - serviceweldingpart.fgc - Torchmate2x2Plasm Eile Edit Configuration <u>C</u> ontroller <u>Vi</u> ew Coordinates Favorites <u>H</u> elp	a.stp - TorchmateMultiTool.tlg
Torch: None Plasma (Off) Pierce Count: 0 Pierce Delay: 1.5000000 Edit Accept	
G.Code Reset Jump Go Continuous Jog 100 Carree Rrog FR: 0.0 Adj FR: 0.0 Point Run Time: 00:01:11 To Go: 00:01:11 Aux Start Reverse Hold	Image: Set T Image: Set T<

Pierce Counter:

The Torchmate driver software allows the user to keep track of how many pierces a plasma tip has. When the plasma tool is selected the software will keep track of how many times the torch has been told to fire. The software is set by default to warn the user after 100 pierces that the tip has exceeded its life. This is just the default counter any number may be set. To change the life span of the tool go to **Configuration** > **Tool** > **Tool** Life Management. This menu is fully described in the full user's guide in the software, where it says life this is the threshold the software will use before warning the user that the tool needs to be changed. If a tool has been changed the counter can be reset in the output box but pressing the Replace button next to the counter.



More information about each option and configuration setting can be found in the Torchmate 4 User's Guide. This guide can be accessed by going to **Help** ► **User's Guide**. This file contains technical explanations of each option, and the different types of g-codes accepted.

Any questions about operation of the driver software, cut quality questions, or any problems please contact Torchmate Technical Support.

Market Configuration										Z
	Tool Life I	Management					Г	Displa	y Shorti	cut
Output Lines										
- Analog Output		Tool Track Time			Track Counter					
E Programming				Elapsed				C		
M-Code Definitions	Tool #	Description	Active	Cutting	Life (hrs)	Active	Description	L Count	Life	
- M-Code Execution				Time (hrs)	0.000				100	
- G-Code		Plasma	No	0.000	0.000	Yes -		U	100	-
- User Variables	2	Plate Marker	NO	0.000	0.000	No		0	<u>U</u>	-
Counters	3	Uxy Fuel	NO	0.000	0.000	No		U	<u>U</u>	-
Cutter Compensation	4		NO No	0.000	0.000	No.		0		-
	C		No	0.000	0.000	No		0		-
	7		No	0.000	0.000	No		0		
Tool Library	8		No	0.000	0.000	No		0		-
Tool ife Management	9		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	-
Tool Change	10		No	0.000	0.000	No		n n	lõ –	-
Toole in Changer	11		No	0.000	0.000	No		n n	lo In	-
Canaina Changei	12		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	Ō	-
Teell anella Conside	13		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	Ō	-
Diserver Zers Consing	14		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	Ō	-
Frogram Zero Sensing	15		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	-
	16		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	-
	17		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	-
Main Screen	18		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	_
Viewports	19		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	_
- Point List	20		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	
Jogging	21		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	
Pendant	22		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	
Files	23		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	
Messages	24		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	_
- Security	25		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	
🔤 General 🥃	26		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	_
	27		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	_
	28		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	
<u>U</u> K Cancel	29		No	0.000	0.000	No		0	0	_



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